



Tohutoronga APA

Māori APA Referencing Guide

THIS IS A QUICK GUIDE TO THE APA REFERENCING STYLE (6TH EDITION)

IN-TEXT

Direct quotation – use quotation marks around the quote and **include page numbers**

Samovar and Porter (1997) point out that "language involves attaching meaning to symbols" (p.188).

Alternatively, "Language involves attaching meaning to symbols" (Samovar & Porter, 1997, p.188).

Indirect quotation/paraphrasing – no quotation marks

Attaching meaning to symbols is considered to be the origin of written language (Samovar & Porter, 1997).

N.B. Page numbers are optional when paraphrasing, although it is useful to include them (Publication Manual, p. 171).

Citations from a secondary source

As Hall (1977) asserts, "culture also defines boundaries of different groups" (as cited in Samovar & Porter, 1997, p. 14).

EXAMPLES OF REFERENCES BY TYPE

In a reference list	In-text citation
<p>1. Appendices to the Journals of the House of Representatives (Online) - created by the University of Waikato Library</p> <p>Puckey, W. (Judge). (1885). The Maungatautari case. In <i>Appendix to the Journals of the House of Representatives</i>, 2(Sess. I, G-3), 1-7. Retrieved from http://atojs.natlib.govt.nz.</p>	(Puckey, 1885)
<p>2. Book with one author</p> <p>Smith, L.T. (2012). <i>Decolonizing methodologies: Research and indigenous peoples</i>. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan.</p> <p>N.B. The first letter of the first word of the main title, subtitle and all proper nouns have capital letters.</p>	(Smith, 2012) or Smith (2012) asserts that...
<p>3. Book with two authors</p> <p>Salmond, A., & Stirling, E. (2005). <i>Eruera: The teachings of a Māori elder</i>. Auckland, New Zealand: Penguin Group.</p> <p>N.B. Before "&" between authors, do not forget to put a comma.</p>	(Salmond, & Stirling, 2005)
<p>4. Book with two to five authors (see Library APA referencing webpage for six or more authors)</p> <p>Fodder, T.A., Davis-Ngatai, P., & Joseph, R. (2014). <i>Ka takahia ano o tātou tapuae, retracing our steps: A Māori governance overview and literature review</i>. Hamilton, New Zealand: The Māori & Indigenous Governance Centre, University of Waikato.</p> <p>N.B. Use & between authors' names, except when paraphrasing in text. When a work has three, four or five authors, cite all authors the first time, and in subsequent citations include only the first author followed by et al.</p>	(Fodder, Davis-Ngatai, & Joseph, 2014) then (Fodder et al., 2014)
<p>5. Book or report by a corporate author e.g. organisation, association, government department</p> <p>Ministry for Culture and Heritage. (2006). <i>Māori peoples of New Zealand: Ngā iwi o Aotearoa</i>. Auckland, New Zealand: Author.</p> <p>N.B. When the author and the publisher are the same, use Author in the publisher field.</p>	(Ministry For Culture and Heritage, 2006) Some group authors may be abbreviated in subsequent citations if they are readily recognisable.

<p>6. Book Chapter Te Aho, L., & Mackinnon, J. (2007). Bicultural perspectives on Māori legal research. In M. Greville, S. Davidson, & R. Scragg (Eds.), <i>Legal research and writing in New Zealand</i> (3rd ed., pp. 223-236). Wellington, New Zealand: Lexis Nexis.</p> <p><i>N.B. Include page numbers of the chapter after the book title excluding punctuation.</i></p>	(Te Aho, & MacKinnon, 2007)
<p>7. Film – (see Library APA referencing webpage for music and other media) Scholes, R. (Producer), & Tamahori, L. (Director). (2005). <i>Once were warriors</i> [Motion picture]. Banyo, QLD, Australia: Magna Pacific.</p> <p><i>N.B. For films, DVDs or videorecordings use [Motion picture] in square brackets. Give the country of origin and the name of the motion picture studio.</i></p>	(Scholes, & Tamahori, 2005)
<p>8. Hansard – (Print) created by the University of Waikato Library Cunliffe, D. (2004, March 2). Crimes Amendment Bill (No.2): First reading. In <i>New Zealand Parliamentary Debates</i>, 615, 11472. Wellington, New Zealand: Government Printer.</p>	(Cunliffe, 2004)
<p>9. Journal article – academic/scholarly (electronic version) with DOI (see also Library APA referencing webpage) Nikora, L.W., Masters-Awatere, B., & Te Awakotuku, N. (2012). Final arrangements following death: Maori indigenous decision making and tangi. <i>Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology</i>, 22(5), 400-413. http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/casp.2112</p> <p><i>N.B. A capital letter is used for keywords in the journal title. The journal title and volume number are italicised, followed by the issue number in brackets (not italicised).</i></p>	(Nikora, Maters-Awatere, & Te Awakotuku, 2012) <i>then subsequently, if 3-5 authors</i> (Nikora et al., 2012)
<p>10. Journal article – academic/scholarly (electronic version) with no DOI Harrison, B., & Papa, R. (2005). The development of an indigenous knowledge program in a New Zealand Maori-language immersion school. <i>Anthropology and Education Quarterly</i>, 36(1), 57-72. Retrieved from ProQuest Education Journals database.</p> <p><i>N.B. Undergraduates: Give the name of the database. Researchers: Give the URL of the journal homepage.</i></p>	(Harrison & Papa, 2005) <i>or</i> Harrison and Papa (2005) recommend ...
<p>11. Magazine article – popular/trade/general interest Tawhiao, C. (2011, Apr/May). Warming up to the number one spot. <i>Mana: The Māori news magazine for all New Zealanders</i>, (99), 64.</p> <p><i>N.B. Full date is used for weekly magazines; month/year for monthly magazines</i></p>	(Tawhiao, 2011) <i>or</i> Tawhiao (2011) defends ...
<p>12. Māori Land Court Minute Books (Hearing) - created by the University of Waikato Library Munro, H.A. (Judge). (1866, March 30). Hinuera. In <i>Waikato Minute Book No. 1</i> (pp. 7-15). Wellington, New Zealand: National Archives of New Zealand.</p>	(Munro, 1866)
<p>13. Newspaper article (Database like Papers Past) (also see Library referencing webpage for Internet version) The Native Land Court and the Maungatautari case. (1884, April 23). <i>The New Zealand Herald</i>. Retrieved from http://paperspast.natlib.govt.nz</p>	("Native Land Court", 1884)
<p>14. Personal Communication (letters, kōrero-ā-waha, emails, interviews) <i>N.B. No reference list entry as the information is not recoverable.</i></p>	(H. Harawira, personal communication, March 19, 2014)
<p>15. Television Series McDonald, M. (Producer/Director). (1992). <i>Waka huia: Koroneihana</i> [Television series episode]. Wellington, New Zealand: New Zealand Television Archive.</p> <p><i>N.B. For Television programmes use [Television series episode]</i></p>	(McDonald, 1992)
<p>16. Thesis – print version - outside the US Papa, P. (1997). <i>Kūpapa ki raro, titiro ake</i> (Unpublished master's thesis). University of Waikato, Hamilton, New Zealand.</p> <p><i>N.B. For Phd Theses use the phrase (Unpublished doctoral dissertation)</i></p>	(Papa, 1997) <i>or</i> Papa (1997) identified ...
<p>17. Thesis – Institutional or personal webpage - outside the US Waititi, K. (2007). <i>Applying kaupapa Māori processes to documentary film</i>. (Master's thesis, University of Waikato, Hamilton, New Zealand). Retrieved from http:// researchcommons.waikato.ac.nz/handle/10289/2437</p>	(Waititi, 2007)
<p>18. Webpages (When multiple webpages are referenced, reference the homepage) Te Kooti Whenua Māori. (2014). <i>Block: Takotokoraha 3A 2B 3A</i>. Retrieved from http://www.maorilandonline.govt.nz</p> <p><i>N.B. Author (could be organisation), date (either date of publication or latest update), document title, date retrieved if contents are likely to change, URL</i></p>	(Te Kooti Whenua Māori, 2014)

For more web examples please visit <http://www.waikato.ac.nz/library/study/referencing/styles/apa/examples>